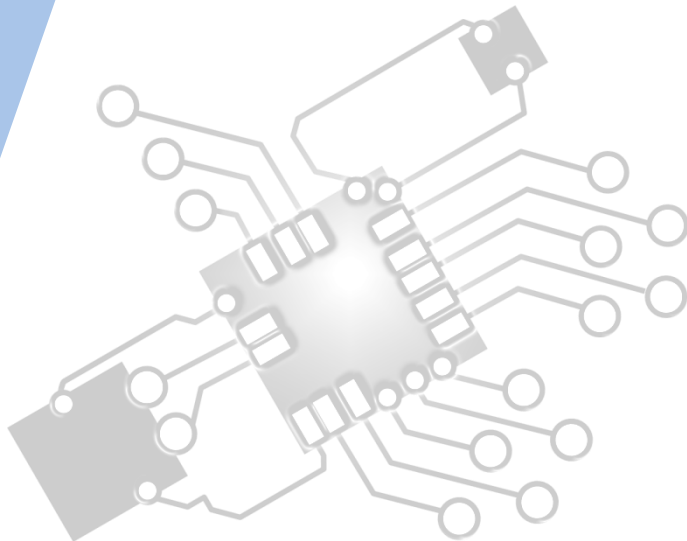




# Computer Organisation

IB Computer Science



Content developed by  
**Dartford Grammar School**  
Computer Science Department



# HL Topics 1-7, D1-4



1: System design



2: Computer Organisation



3: Networks



4: Computational thinking



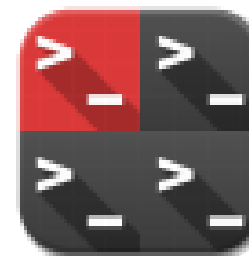
5: Abstract data structures



6: Resource management



7: Control



D: OOP

# HL & SL 2 Overview

## Computer architecture

2.1.1 Outline the architecture of the central processing unit (CPU) and the functions of the arithmetic logic unit (ALU) and the control unit (CU) and the registers within the CPU

2.1.2 Describe primary memory. 2 Distinguish between random access memory (RAM) and read-only memory (ROM), and their use in primary memory

2.1.3 Explain the use of cache memory

2.1.4 Explain the machine instruction cycle

## Secondary memory

2.1.5 Identify the need for persistent storage

Operating systems and application systems

2.1.6 Describe the main functions of an operating system

2.1.7 Outline the use of a range of application software

2.1.8 Identify common features of applications

## Binary representation

2.1.9 Define the terms: bit, byte, binary, denary/decimal, hexadecimal

2.1.10 Outline the way in which data is represented in the computer

## Simple logic gates

2.1.11 Define the Boolean operators: AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR and XOR

2.1.12 Construct truth tables using the above operators

2.1.13 Construct a logic diagram using AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR and XOR gates



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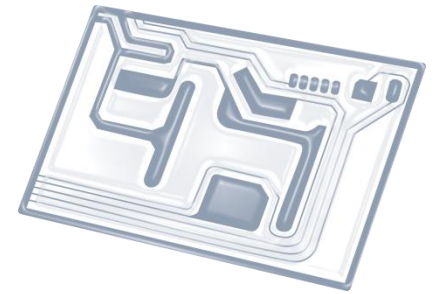
6: Resource management



7: Control

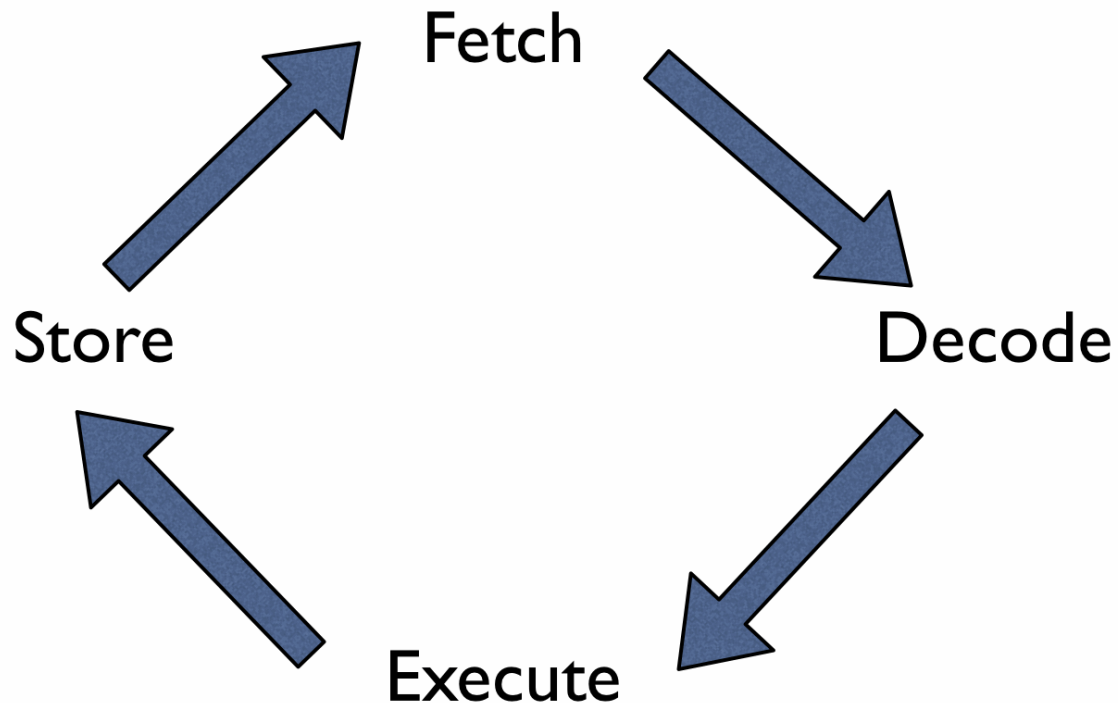
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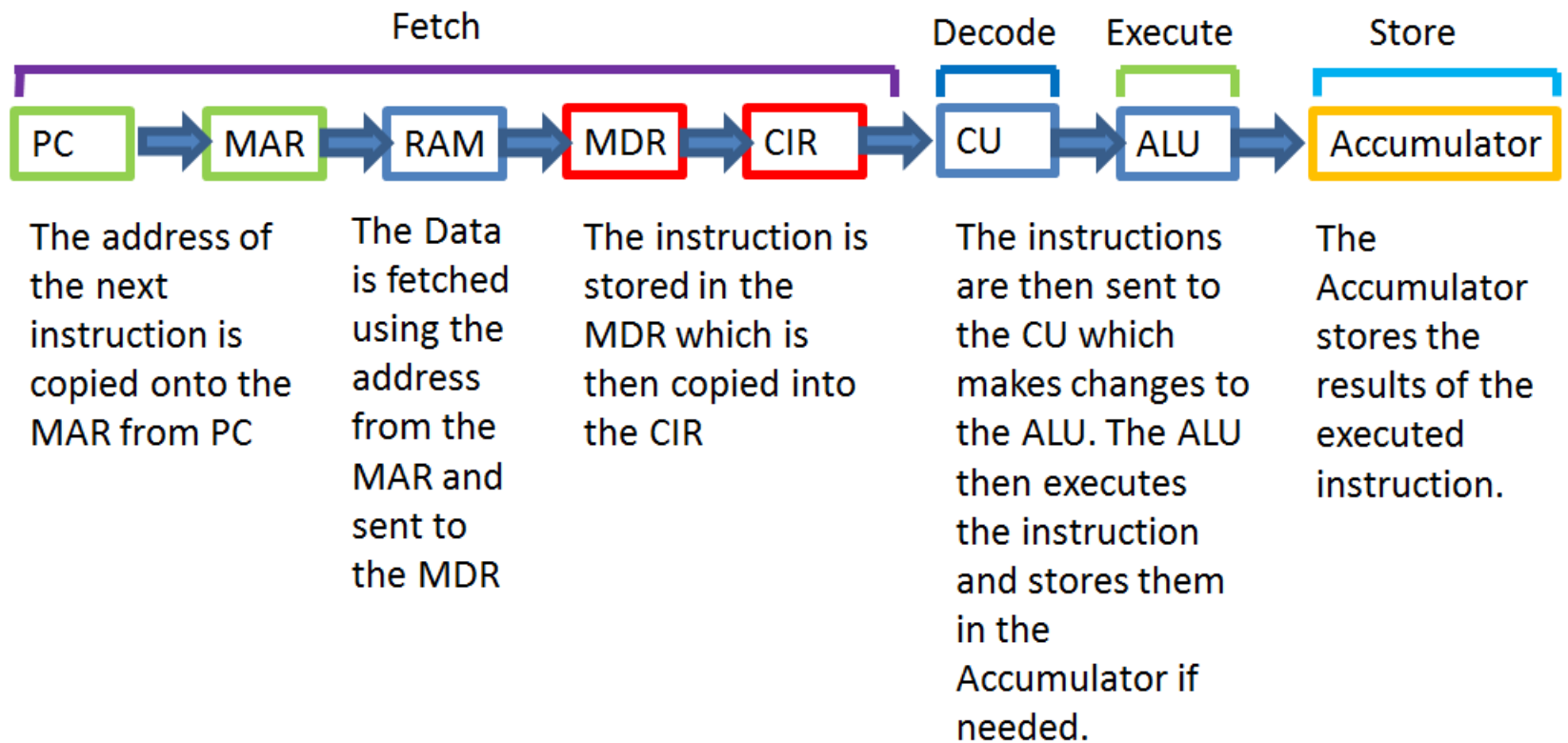
# Topic 2.1.4

Explain the **machine instruction cycle**.



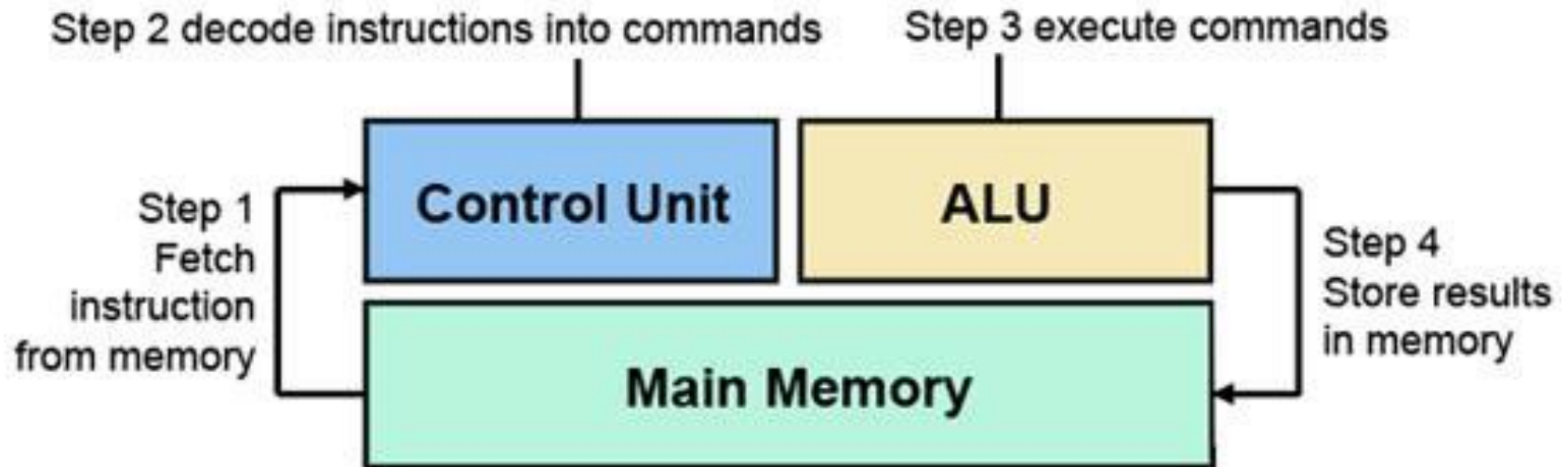
# Simplified model

## Stages of the Machine Instruction Cycle



# Simple Model #2

## Machine Cycle



# Two videos to explain

## Video 1:



## Video 2:

